## **Dance Seminar - Ways of Knowing**

Instructor: Dr. Jhalak Miller Email: karamill@hawaii.edu Seminar: Mondays 4:30pm – 6pm Dance Seminar Room 6pm – 7pm Dance Studio

Office Hours: By Appointment

#### **Course Overview**

This class explores questions raised by Dance and Performance Studies with an emphasis on theories and methods that provide tools for the enactment and analysis of an artistic study, performance, film, curation, or project. The course will work towards the development of methodologies and pathways of knowing based upon interdisciplinary paradigms that will assist towards the development of a chapter for thesis or dissertation writing. The instances of performance we are engaging are interdisciplinary. The selected articles will enable dialogue between the multiple influences and approaches to dance and performance studies documentation, movement analysis, and critical theory.

Aspects of the course explore, both broadly and specifically, major themes and approaches to artistic performance practice and the field of dance and performance studies, including the following topics: time, space, process, embodiment, gender, and social action. The course will address some of the central issues related to the notion of the local and global in performance, such as nation and the transnational, identity and citizenship, translation, intercultural and postcolonial theories, indigenous performance theory, reception and the public sphere. The modalities are how performance inquiry can be carried out and the methods and techniques of creative practice, scholarship and curation used in performance inquiry. We will consider the conceptualization and design of projects in the context of theoretical and ethical issues and in relation to particular documentation and writing strategies. You will develop practical skills related to oral history approaches including interviewing, practice/performance investigation, and analysis of documents of various kinds, including visual material. Your work will include an intensive period of reading, discussion, and workshops. In the last three weeks of the term, you will mainly be working in small groups to create a final project using one of the modalities and one or more of the thematics.

#### **Texts**

Weekly Texts will be found in the required course books available at the bookstore and as online pdf articles through the Laulima website.

Dance Articles available online (See attached bibliography)

Practice as Research in the Arts: Principles, Protocols, Pedagogies, Resistances. Robin Nelson.

Mapping Landscapes for Performance as Research: Scholarly Acts and Creative Cartographies. Shannon Rose Riley and Lynette Hunter.

Doing Sensory Ethnography. Sarah Pink.

Handbook of Critical and Indigenous Methodologies. Norman K Desmond, Yvonne Lincoln, Linda Tuhiwai Smith

Dance Research Journals. Online Publications. <a href="https://dancestudiesassociation.org/publications">https://dancestudiesassociation.org/publications</a> International Journal of ScreenDance. Online Publication. <a href="https://screendancejournal.org/">https://screendancejournal.org/</a>

Global Performance Studies Journal. Online Publication. <a href="http://gps.psi-web.org/">http://gps.psi-web.org/</a>

PARtake: The Journal of Performance as Research. Online Publication. <a href="https://www.partakejournal.org">https://www.partakejournal.org</a> Performance Research Journal. Online Publication. <a href="http://www.performance-research.org/">https://www.performance-research.org/</a>

## **Learning Outcomes:**

- 1) To gain experience in various interdisciplinary ways of knowing, digital and online documentation, and methods of inquiry in dance and performance studies
- 2) To deepen observational and analytical skills in movement and sensory modalities
- 3) To develop tools for understanding the performativity of social, political, and cultural events and issues in which dance, theater, and physical practices are situated.

### **Course Requirements**

Class time will focus on discussion of readings and students' own projects. Keep up with the course readings and assignments. Assigned readings are up to two - three texts a week, with optional readings that may be interchangeable. Each week you will turn in a conversation log (to be explained in the first session) based on the readings. Weekly assignments will create the groundwork for your final performance and essay project. One session per week will be dedicated as a lab workshop. During the semester you will make two (brief) presentations of a reading.

Some weeks are "light" reading weeks and some are "heavy" reading weeks. This is to say that the weeks are somewhat erratic in terms of the theoretical density and the number of pages is not an indication of whether the week is light or heavy. Peruse the material early in the semester so that you have an idea which weeks you'll need to spend more time with the written material. Students are expected to contribute actively and critically to class discussion of assigned readings. Participation is required. Our goal is to pinpoint the arguments and issues raised by the readings and to suggest their methodological implications for Dance and Performance Studies and for your project in particular. The reading conversation log should raise points that will provoke lively and productive class discussion.

#### Assessment

#### Article Presentations

Each participant will work in teams and make two (brief) presentations of a reading throughout the semester and lead the discussion for the article. The teams may choose the proposed week and articles in the second session. Make a bullet point list that you both can discuss and share with the class. This list should include answers to these questions and may be expanded:

- 1. What is the thesis? Is there more than one, if so how would you describe them?
- 2. Who is the audience?
- 3. What is the impact of this piece(s) on the field? If you don't know speculate. If the field is unclear, again, speculate.
- 4. How is this piece(s) an advance of, or contribution to, knowledge?
- 5. What are the main rhetorical and/or argumentative strategies of the piece? Discuss at least one or more fallacies in the reasoning and shape your response.
- 6. Evaluate the reliability of the article.
- 7. What is your personal response to this article? What are your remaining questions?

#### Weekly Conversation Logs

Each week fill out the Conversation Log workshops. Work with a partner to discuss the readings for 15 minutes. Fill out the conversation log. Bring to class.

## Autobiographical Inscription

Develop a two - three minute performance project based on personal story and position statement.

## Critical Issue Project

Select one critical issue from the readings/authors/artists we are engaging in class. Create a two –three minute performance project based on this issue. How is the issue performing?

# Theory Performance

Develop a theory for your final project. Create a two - three minute performance of your theory.

## IRB Approval

Thesis and Dissertation research that involves human subjects requires UHM IRB approval. Complete the IRB certification and proposal for your course PaR student and potential thesis or dissertation chapter.

#### Interview

Conduct a project interview and transcribe the notes.

#### PaR Online Site

Develop an online site for your semester PaR Portfolio archive of semester projects that will include papers, movement/performance observation exercises, journal notes, photo/video documentation, and final essay. Email the link to the class participants.

## Final PaR Project Performance and Paper Proposal

In this class you will create a final performance project, develop an online PaR documentation and portfolio site of the creative process, and write a 3000-5000 word essay about the critical issue you are engaging in your project. All of the assignments throughout the semester are designed to build towards the final project. The final works will be presented in performance.

For the proposal choose a project study that you would like to investigate for a creative work, thesis, or dissertation chapter. Propose a ten - fifteen minute performance of the critical issue in your project study. This could be a dance choreography, devised play, a short film screening, photography installation, book of poetry, storytelling performance, performance art, or artistic endeavor and will be publicly presented at the end of the semester in the Earle Ernst Lab Theater.

Write an abstract for a PaR essay based on the final performance project and engaging at least two authors we have read in class, films we have screened, or performances seen. Situate your project in relation to one or two other dance or performance studies artist/scholar's work (outside of what we have covered in the course) that is similar to yours. Identify the artists/scholars work in your proposal. This may of course change or evolve over the course of the semester. The final 3000-5000 word essay will be due during finals week on Friday December 14.

#### Final Performance

Present your PaR project as a public sharing in the Earle Ernst Lab Theater.

## **Grading Policy**

A=90-100%

B=80-89%

C=70-79%

D=60-69%

F=0-59%

Late assignment will be lowered one letter grade per day. Unexcused absences will lower the final grade one letter grade per absence.

#### **Assignment Evaluation**

Weekly Readings, Conversation Logs, Short Writing Tasks, Attendance	30%
Papers, Presentations, IRB, Portfolio PaR Online Site	35
Performance Projects	35

## **Writing Assignments**

For all assignments, please type your paper using a standard font and size, double-spaced, with 1" margins on all sides, and all pages numbered. Please use Chicago, APA, or MLA format for all quotations and bibliographies. If you have questions about any of the assignments, or would like me to take a look at your work in progress, feel free to come and see me during office hours. I want all of you to succeed in this course so if you are having difficulty with the assignments, please let me know as there may be ways in which I can help you.

#### **Drafts**

Writing is an ongoing process that often require reviewing content more than once. It is a common and valuable process for writers and artists at all levels of development to revisit their work. With this in mind, each writing assignment may be considered a "complete" draft that can be re-written or re-edited and turned in again.

<sup>\*</sup>Projects will not be accepted late.

#### **SCHEDULE**

# INTRODUCTION – DANCE AND PERFORMANCE STUDIES Monday 8-20

4:30pm – 6pm Seminar Room Introduction to Texts, Syllabus Review, Brainstorming on Projects, Sites, and Topics Engaging Local and Global Perspectives Performativity vs. Theatricality

6pm – 7pm PaR Studio Lab Sensory and Somatic Inquiry and Writing

# GESTURE, MOVEMENT, DANCE, AND THE BODY IN PERFORMANCE Mondays 8-27, 9-3 (Labor Day – No Class), 9-10

4:30pm – 6pm Seminar The Crossroads of Place Subjectivity and Position Intersectionality Gender Intercultural Sensory Ethnography

6pm – 7pm PaR Studio Lab

Autobiographical Inscription (Develop two - three minute performance project based on personal story and position statement.)

8-27 first studio sharing

9-10 second studio sharing – re/work (record showing and post to PaR site)

## **Discussion and Reading**

Nelson. Practice as Research in the Arts: Principles, Protocols, Pedagogies, Resistances.

Pgs. 1 - 70

The What, When, Where and Why of Practice as Research

From Practioner to Practioner Researcher

Conceptual Frameworks for PaR and Related Pedagogy: From Hard Facts to Liquid Knowing

Nelson and Riley. Practice as Research in the Arts: Principles, Protocols, Pedagogies, Resistances.

Supervision, Documentation, and Other Aspects of Praxis. Pgs. 71 – 92

Why Performance as Research? A US Perspective. Pgs. 175 – 187

- ❖ Butler. Notes Toward a Performance Theory of Assembly. Chapter 2: Bodies in Alliance and the Politics of the Street. Pgs. 66-98 (PDF)
- ❖ Butler. Notes Toward a Performance Theory of Assembly. Chapter 4: Bodily Vulnerability, Coalitional Politics. Pgs. 123 − 153. (PDF)

#### **Optional:**

- ❖ Theresa Jill Buckland. Frameworks, Sources, and Identities of Past and Present. 3-17 (PDF)
- ❖ Dwight Conquergood. Performances Studies. Interventions and Radical Research (PDF)
- ❖ Sally Ness. Being a Body in a Cultural Way: Understanding the Cultural in the Embodiment of Dance. 123-140 (PDF)
- ❖ Jane C. Desmond. Embodying Difference. Issues in Dance and Cultural Studies. 29-50 (PDF)
- ❖ Susan Reed. The Politics and Poetics of Dance. 503-527 (PDF)
- ❖ Susan Foster. Movements Contagion. The Kinesthetic Impact of Performance. 46-56 (PDF)

### **Assignments:**

Readings/Texts – come prepared to class to discuss articles

Writing - Weekly Conversation Log

Autobiographical Inscription Performance Project

Develop PaR online site -

Begin to develop an online site for your semester PaR projects that will include papers, journal notes, and photo/video documentation of projects. Email the link to the class participants by 9-10.

# ARCHIVING THE EPHEMERAL: EMBODIED PERCEPTION AND WAYS OF KNOWING Monday 9-17, 9-24, 10-1

4:30pm – 6pm Seminar

PaR Methodologies

Oral History Gathering

Writing Journal Notes

**Movement Observation** 

Structures of Knowing

Performing the Archive

Time, Space, Process

Reception and the Public sphere

\*9-17 Guest Presenter – Dr. Kristin Bacon, UHM IRB

6pm – 7pm PaR Studio Lab

Critical Issue Project (Select one critical issue from the readings/authors/artists we are engaging in class. Create a two –three minute performance project based on this issue. How is the issue performing?)

9-17 – first sharing

9-24, 10-1 – second sharing – re/work

## **Discussion and Reading**

\* Riley and Hunter. Mapping Landscapes for Performance as Research: Scholarly Acts and Creative Cartographies.

Part Two: Terms for Finding/Charting the Ways. Pgs. Pgs. 123 – 154.

Yasuda. Action Research.

Kaye. Disjunction: Performing Media Space.

Lichtenfels. Embodiment.

Kershaw. Environment.

> Riley. Lab/Studio. Kelly. Medium. Pollock. Oral History. Noe. Site-Particular. Hunter. Situated Knowledge.

- $\diamond$  Pink. Doing Sensory Ethnography. Rethinking ethnography through the senses. Pgs. 1 70.
- ❖ Pink. Doing Sensory Ethnography. Sensory ethnography in practice. Pgs. 71 138.
- ❖ Pink. Interpreting and Representing sensory knowing. Pgs. 139 187

## **Optional:**

- \* Riley and Hunter. Mapping Landscapes for Performance as Research: Scholarly Acts and Creative Cartographies.
  - Part One. Case Study examples. Any chapter Pgs. 1 122.
  - o Part Two. Case Study examples. Any chapter Pgs. 155 259
- ❖ MacDougal. The Corporeal Image: Film, Ethnography and the Senses. Meaning and Being. 1-8, 16-30 (PDF)
- ❖ Anderson. For Space: Doreen Massey (PDF)
- Conquergood. Rethinking Ethnography. 179-194 (PDF)
- ❖ SDHS Journal Dancing Spaces (SDHS Articles): Have Site, Will Travel Container Architecture and Site Specific Performance (Kloetzel); In-Conclusion: Dance-Space-Paper. First and Last and Always: Poetry. (Deveril) (PDF)
- ❖ ScreenDance Journal. (PDF)
- Stinson. Research as Choreography. (PDF)

### **Assignments:**

Writing - Weekly Conversation Journal and Readings Critical Issue Performance Project Final Project Performance and Paper Proposal. Post to PaR site.— Due 9-17

Choose a project study that you would like to investigate for a creative work, thesis, or dissertation chapter. Propose a ten - fifteen minute performance of the critical issue in your project study. This could be a dance choreography, devised play, a short film screening, photography installation, book of poetry, storytelling performance, performance art work, or other artistic endeavor and will be publicly presented at the end of the semester.

Write an abstract for a PaR essay based on the final performance project and engaging at least two authors we have read in class, films we have screened, or performances seen. Situate your project in relation to one or two other dance or performance studies artist/scholar's work (outside of what we have covered in the course) that is similar to yours. Identify the artists/scholars work in your proposal. This may of course change over the course of the semester. The 3000-5000 word essay will be due during finals week on Friday December 14.

Project – Interview/Conversation Questions List for IRB. Post to PaR site. Due 9-24 IRB Certification Exam. Due 10-1 IRB Application Proposal. Due 10-8

#### PERFORMING SOCIAL ACTION AND MEMORY

### Monday, 10-8, 10-15, 10-22

Revolutionary Acts and Social Action

Stages of Resistance

Feminism, Gender, and Queer Theory

Invisiblization/Revisiblization

Vanishing and Becoming

Nation and the Transnational

Terror, Tragedy, and Performance

Identity and Citizenship, Translation

Change and Transformation

\*10-8 Guest Presenter – Dr. Kirstin Pauka

6pm – 7pm PaR Studio Lab

Theory Performance (develop a theory for your final project. Create a two - three minute performance of your theory)

10-8 (meet 4-5:30pm only in seminar room, no studio lab component)

10-15 – first sharing

10-22 – second sharing re/work

#### **Discussion and Reading**

- ❖ Lee. Designed Bodies: A Historiographical Study of Costume Design (PDF)
- ❖ Fisher, Shay. Men Who Dance: Choreographing Masculinities Across Borders. Oral Histories. (PDF)
- ❖ Miller. Early Influences: Tracing the Connectivity of Modern Dance and Yoga. (PDF)
- Miller. Reinvention, Transformation, and Physical Culture: The Crossroads of Training in Dance and Yoga Practices. (PDF)
- ❖ Wong. Contemporary Directions in Asian American Dance. (PDF)
- Chatterjea. Red Stained Feet: Probing the Ground on which Women Dance in Contemporary Bengal. (PDF)
- ❖ Hennessy. Making Deliquent. Circ Zero Online. Queer Economy. (PDF)
- ❖ DeFrantz. Blacking Queer Dance. Dance Research Journal. (PDF)
- ❖ DeFrantz. I Am Black. (You have to be willing to not know.) (PDF)
- ❖ Villaruz. Walking through Philippine Theater. (PDF)
- ❖ Birringer. Dance and Interactivity in New Media. (PDF)
- ❖ Taylor. Acts of Transfer. The archive and the repertoire: performing cultural memory in the Americas. (PDF)
- ❖ Alcedo. How Black Is Black: The Indigenous Atis Compete at a Philippine Festival. (PDF)

#### **Optional:**

- ❖ Maira. Belly Dancing: Arab-face, Orientalist Feminism, and US Empire. 317-341 (PDF)
- ❖ Martin. Dance Ethnography and the Limits of Representation. 321-341 (PDF)
- Fisher. Falling in love, literally: Romeo, Juliet, Ballet and the swoon. (PDF)
- ❖ Chakravorty. From Interculturalism to Historicism: Classical Indian Dance. (PDF)
- Chao. Holding Hands to Dance: Movement as Cultural Metaphor in the Dances of Indigenous People in Taiwan. (PDF)

#### **Assignments:**

Writing - Weekly Conversation Journal

Theory Performance Project

Production or Project Interviews/conversation with transcribed notes. Due 10-22.

## **DECOLONIZING METHODOLOGIES**

Mondays, 10-29, 11-5, 11-12 Veterans Day (no class), 11-19

4:30pm – 6pm Seminar

Imperialism, History, Writing, and Theory

Curation

Language and Translation

Local and Global Projects

**Creative Practice** 

6pm - 7pm PaR Studio Lab

10-29 Final Project Development – Show five minutes of final performance project (rough draft)

11-5 Final Project Development – Show five minutes of final performance project (rough draft)

11-19 Final Project Development – Show five minutes of final performance project (rough draft)

## **Discussion and Reading**

❖ Denzin, Lincoln, and Tuhiwai Smith. Critical and Indigenous Methodologies.

Part 1. Performing Theories of Decolonizing Inquiry

Introduction

- Swadener and Mutua. Decolonizing Performances: Deconstructing the Global Postcolonial
- Cannella and Manuelito. Feminisms From Unthought Locations: Indigenous Worldviews, Marginalized Feminisms, and Revisions in Anticolonial Social Science.

Pgs. 1 - 60

❖ Denzin, Lincoln, and Tuhiwai Smith. Critical and Indigenous Methodologies.

Part 1. Performing Theories of Decolonizing Inquiry

- Ladson-Billings and Donnor. Waiting for the Call: The Moral Activist Role of Critical Race Theory Scholarship.
- Dunbar. Critical Race Theory and Indigenous Methodologies.
- Queer(y)ing the Postcolonial Through the West(ern).
  Pgs. 61 134
- ❖ Denzin, Lincoln, and Tuhiwai Smith. Critical and Indigenous Methodologies.

Part 2. Critical and Indigenous Pedagogies.

 Ahuli Meyer. Indigenous and Authentic: Hawaiian Epistemology and the Triangulation of Meaning

Pgs. 211 - 216

 Dillard and Mansa. When the Ground is Black, the Ground is Fertile: Exploring Endarkened Feminist Epistemology and Healing Methodologies of the Spirit. Pgs. 277 – 292.

Part 3. Critical and Indigenous Methodologies.

Madison. Narrative Poetics and Performative Interventions.
 Pgs. 391 – 406.

Part 4. Power, Truth, Ethics and Social Justice.

 Research Ethics for Protecting Indigenous Knowledge and Heritage: Institutional and Research Responsibilities.
 Pgs. 497 – 510.

#### **Optional:**

- Wilson. Research as Ceremony. (PDF)
- Osumare. Conjuring Magis as Survival: Hip-Hop Theater and Dance. (PDF)
- ❖ Csordis. Health and the Holy in the Afro-Brazilian Candomble. 241-259 (PDF)
- ❖ Eddy. Somatic Practices in Dance Global Influences. (PDF)
- Gray and Shea Murphy. Manaakitanga in motion: indigenous choreographies of possibility.
  (PDF)

#### **Assignments:**

Writing - Weekly Conversation Journal Final Project Journal Notes – Post on PaR site. Due 11-12.

## FINAL PROJECT DEVELOPMENT

## Monday 11-26 \*Class Meets at Earle Ernst Lab

Final Project Rehearsal – Earle Ernst Lab Theatre Working Groups Develop Essay Draft and Online PaR Portfolio

#### Monday 12-3

4:30pm – 6pm Seminar – meet at Seminar Room Working Groups – Create Project Announcement/Social Media Spot Develop Essay Draft

6pm - 7pm PaR Studio Lab

Final Project Rehearsal Run through in Studio

\*Note that the Lab Theater is available to the class on Tuesday 12-4 from 4:30pm - 7pm. Individual sign up for lab time will be available in class.)

### **Monday 12-10**

4:30pm - Lab Setup

5:30pm – 7pm Final Project Performance Open to Public – Earle Ernst Lab Theatre

### **Friday 12-14**

Final Essay Due, 3000-5000 words. Post to PaR site.

Post Performance to PaR site.

PaR Portfolio Documentation Site Due

## **BIBLIOGRAPHY & SUGGESTED COURSE READINGS**

- Aaron, Michele, ed. New Queer Cinema: A Critical Reader. Edinburg: Edinburg University Press, 2004.
- Ahmed, Jamilah. "Reaching the Body: Future Directions." In *Cultural Bodies: Ethnography and Theory*. Blackwell: Malden, MA. 2004.
- Alcedo, Patrick. 2014. "How Black Is Black: The Indigenous Atis Compete at a Philippine Festival," in *Dance Ethnography and Global Perspectives: Identity, Embodiment and Culture*. Linda Dankworth and Ann David, editors. London: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Anderson, Ben. "For Space: Doreen Massey." Sage Publications, 2008.
- Anderson, Benedict. 2006. Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism, Revised Edition. Revised edition. London; New York: Verso.
- Anderson, Kathryn and Dana Jack. "Learning to Listen." *Women's Words: The Feminist Practice Oral History*. Sherna Berger Gluck and Daphne Patai Editors. Routledge, 1991. 11-25.
- Anzaldua, Gloria. Light in the Dark/Luz en lo Oscuro: Rewriting Identity, Spirituality, Reality. Durham: Duke University Press, 2015.
- Asia Pacific Dance Viewers Guides. Kennedy Theater. University of Hawaii at Manoa. 2011 2018.
- Berger, John. 2012. "Hawaiian Music & Musicians: An Encyclopedic History," Honolulu, Hawai'i, Mutual Publishing.
- Bishop, John. "The Camera as Choreographer in Ethnographic Film." *Envisioning Dance on Film and Video*. Judy Mitoma Editor. pg. 1-5.
- Buckland, Theresa. *Dance in the Field*. St. Martin's Press, 1999.
- Buckland, Theresa Jill. "Frameworks, Sources, and Identities of Past and Present". *Dancing Past to Present: Nation, Culture, Identities*. The University of Wisconsin Press. 2006. 3-17
- Butler, Judith. Gender Trouble: Feminism and the Subversion of Identity. 2nd ed. New York: Routledge Classics, 2008.
- Butler, Judith. Performative Acts and Gender Constitution. Theatre Journal 40:4 (1988): 519-531.
- Butler, Judith. Notes Toward a Performative Theory of Assembly. Harvard University Press, 2015.
- Browning, Barbara. Samba: Resistance in Motion. Indiana University Press, 1995.
- Chatterjea, Ananya. "Red Stained Feet: Probing the Ground on which Women Dance in Contemporary Bengal." Worlding Dance

- Chen, Mel Y. Animacies: Biopolitics, Racial Mattering and Queer Affect. Durham and London: Duke University Press. 2012.
- Christian, Kimberly. "Gone Digital: Aboriginal Remix and the Cultural Commons." *International Journal of Cultural Property*. 315-345.
- Cohen Bull, Cynthia Jean. "Sense, Meaning, and Perception in Three Dance Cultures." *Meaning in Motion*. Jane C. Desmond Editor. Duke University Press, 2006. pg. 269 287.
- Conquergood, Dwight. "Performances Studies. Interventions and Radical Research" MIT Press, Summer, 2002. (online pdf)
- Conquergood, Dwight. 1991. "Rethinking Ethnography. Towards a Critical Cultural Politics." Communication Monographs 58(2): 179-190.
- Csordis, Thomas. "Health and the Holy in the Afro-Brazilian Candomble." *Cultural Bodies: Ethnography and Theory.* Blackwell Publishing, 2004. 241-259
- Csordas, Thomas. "Embodiment and Cultural Phenomenology."
- Dance Research Journals. Online Publications. https://dancestudiesassociation.org/publications
- Daniels, Yvonne. Dancing Wisdom: Embodied Knowledge in Haitian Vodou, Cuban Yoruba, and Bahian Candomble. Sophia Smith Fund of Smith College, 2005.
- DeFrantz, Thomas. Blacking Queer Dance. Dance Research Journal, 2014.
- DeFrantz, Thomas. I am Black (you have to be willing to not know). Duke University Press, May 2017.
- Desmond, Jane C. "Embodying Difference. Issues in Dance and Cultural Studies." *Meaning in Motion*. Jane C. Desmond Editor. Duke University Press, 2006. pg. 29-50.
- Denzin Norman, Yvonne Lincoln, and Linda Tuhiwai Smith. Critical and Indigenous Methodologies. Los Angeles, Sage. 2008
- Dixon Gottschild, Brenda. "Some Thoughts on Choreographing History." *Meaning in Motion.* Jane C. Desmond Editor. Duke University Press, 2006. 167-178.
- Eddy, Martha. Somatic Practices and Dance: Global Influences. Dance Research Journal, Vol. 34., No. 2 (Winter, 2002), pp. 46-62
- Emerson, Robert. "Field Notes in Ethnographic Research." University of Chicago Press, 1995. 1-33
- Fisher, Jennifer. Falling in love, literally: Romeo, Juliet, Ballet and the swoon. Women and Performance: A Journal of Feminist Theory. 2008.

- Foley, Kathy, and Nobuko Miyama Ochner. "Possessed by Love, Thwarted by the Bell: An Overview of Kumi Odori." In Living Spirit: Literature and Resurgence in Okinawa (Mānoa 23.1, July 2011), ed. Frank Stewart and Katsunori Yamazato: 83-97. Also appears as "Shūshin Kani'iri (Possessed by Love, Thwarted by the Bell): A Kumi Odori by Tamagusuku Chōkun, as Staged by Kin Ryōshō" in Asian Theatre Journal 22.1 (April 2005): 1-32.
- Fonoti, R. T. a. 2005. *Tau aveile mita'i, tau aveile mamao : mapping the tatau-ed body in the Samoan diaspora* (Master of Arts). University of Hawai'i, Honolulu.
- Foster, Susan. "Movements Contagion. The Kinesthetic Impact of Performance." *The Cambridge Companion to Performance Studies*. Ed. Tracy Davis. Cambridge University Press, 2008. 46-56
- Foster, Susan, ed. Worlding Dance. Palgrave Macmillan, 2009.
- Frosch, Joan. "Dance Ethnography. Tracing the Weave of Dance in the Fabric of Culture." *Researching Dance: Evolving Modes of Inquiry* Horton Fraleigh, Sondra and Penelope Hanstein, ed. University of Pittsburgh Press, 1999.
- Gardner, Robert. "Lines from a Filmmaker's Journal." *Envisioning Dance on Film and Video*. Judy Mitoma Editor. pg. 263-270.
- Geurts, Kathryn Linn. "On Rocks, Walks, and Talks in West Africa." *Blackwell Publishing*. 2002. pg. 178-198.
- Global Performance Studies Journal. Online Publication. http://gps.psi-web.org/
- Gottschild, Brenda Dixon. The Black Dancing Body: A Geography from Coon to Cool. Palgrave, 2003.
- Graham, Sandra Jean. "Performance as Research in North American Ethnomusicology." *Mapping Landscapes for Performance as Research*. Palgrave, 2009. 99 104
- Gupta, Akhil and James Ferguson. "Discipline and Practice: The 'Field' as Site, Method, and Location in Anthropology." In *Anthropological Locations: Boundaries and Grounds of a Field Science*, 1997. A. Gupta and J. Ferguson eds. Berkeley: U of California Press, 1-46.
- Hereniko, Vilsoni. 2015. "Dancing Fiji: Old Dances, New Choreographies, Dancing Free." Asia Pacific Viewers Guide.
- Hau'ofa, Epeli. 2008. We are the Ocean: Selected Works. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press.
- Haraway, Donna. Situated Knowledges: The Science Question in Feminism and the Privilege of Partial Perspective. Simians, Cyborgs, and Women. 183-201. New York: Routledge.
- Hennessy, Keith. "Deliquent: Practice as Research Portfolio" Zero Performance Blog. Online. 2010
- Huizhu Sun, William and Faye Chunfang Fei. "Social Performance Studies (in China): Between the

- Real and the Virtual." Mapping Landscapes for Performance as Research. Palgrave, 2009. 70-75
- Hunter, Lynette and Shannon Rose Riley. *Mapping Landscapes for Performance as Research*. Palgrave, 2009.
- International Journal of ScreenDance. Online Publication. http://screendancejournal.org/
- Kaeppler, Adrienne. "The Mystique of Fieldwork". Dance in the Field. Editor Theresa Buckland. St. Martin's Press, 1999.
- Katrak, Ketu H. Contemporary Indian Dance: New Creative Choreography in India and the Diaspora. New York: Palgrave Macmillan. 2011.
- Kealiinohomoku, Joann. "An Anthropologist Looks at Ballet as a Form of Ethnic Dance." *What is Dance?* Roger Copeland and Marshall Cohen, eds. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1983: 533-549 (originally published in 1970).
- Lakoff, George and Mark Johnson. *Philosophy in the Flesh: The Embodied Mind and its Challenge to Western Thought*, (1999). New York: Basic Books.
- Linnekin, Jocelyn. Consuming Cultures: Tourism and the Commodization of Cultural Identity in the Island Pacific. *Tourism, Ethnicity, and the State in Asian and Pacific Societies*. Ed. Michael Picard and Robert Wood. University of Hawai'I Press, 1997. 215 245.
- MacDougal, David. *The Corporeal Image: Film, Ethnography, and the Senses*. Princeton University Press 2006.
- Maira, Sunaina. 2008 "Belly Dancing: Arab-face, Orientalist Feminism, and US Empire." *American Quarterly* 60(2): 317-345.
- MacDougal, David. *The Corporeal Image: Film, Ethnography, and the Senses*. Princeton University Press 2006.
- Martin, Randy. 1992 "Dance Ethnography and the Limits of Representation." Social Text 33: 103-123.
- Meduri, Avanthi. "Bharata natyam What are You?". Moving History, Dancing Cultures. Ann Dils and Ann Cooper Albright. Wesleyan University Press. 103-112.
- Miller, Jhalak Kara. Re-imagining Modern Dance as Transnational Phenomenon Through the Lens of Yoga. UC Davis, ISBN: 9781321806892. Spring, 2015.
- Munoz, Jose. Cruising Utopia: The Then and There of Queer Futurity. New York: New York University Press, 2009.
- Moulin, Jane. Untying the Knots in the 'Aha tau, the Sacred Cord of Time." Oceanic Music Encounters: The Print Resource and the Human Resource, Research in Linguistics and Anthropology. Auckland: University of Auckland, 2007. p. 79-94.
- Ness, Sally. "Being a Body in a Cultural Way: Understanding the Cultural in the Embodiment of Dance." *Cultural Bodies: Ethnography and Theory*. Ed. Helen Thomas and Jamilah Ahmed. Blackwell Publishing, 2004. 121-144.

- Nelson, Robin. Practice as Research in the Arts: Principles, Protocols, Pedagogies, Resistances. Palgrave Macmillan; 2013 edition (March 5, 2013)
- PARtake: The Journal of Performance as Research. Online Publication. https://www.partakejournal.org
- Performance Research Journal. Online Publication. http://www.performance-research.org/
- Pink, Sarah. Doing Sensory Ethnography. SAGE Publications Ltd; 1 edition (August 5, 2009).
- Reed, Susan. 1998. "The Politics and Poetics of Dance." Annual Review of Anthropology 27: 503–532
- Van Zile, Judy. "Interpreting the Historical Record: Using Images of Korean Dance for Understanding the Past." *Dancing Past to Present: Nation, Culture, Identities*. Theresa Jill Buckland Editor. The University of Wisconsin Press. 2006. 153-169.
- Vilsoni, Hereniko. "Indigenous Knowledge and Academic Imperialism." *Remembrance of Pacific Pasts, An Invitation to Remake History*. Ed. Robert Borofsky. University of Hawai'i Press, 2000. 78-91.
- Sedgwick, Eve. Touching Feeling: Affect, Pedagogy, Performativity. Durham and London: Duke University Press. 2003.
- Silva, Noenoe K. 2004. Aloha Betrayed: Native Hawaiian Resistance to American Colonialism. Durham: Duke University Press Books.
- Shea Murphy, Jacqueline and Jack Gray. Manaakitanga in Motion: Indigenous Choreographies of Possibility. University of Hawai'i Press Volume 36, Number 1, Winter 2013, pp. 242-278.
- Shimakawa, Karen. National Abjection: The Asian American Body Onstage. Durham and London: Duke University Press. 2002.
- Sklar, Deidre. "Remembering Kinesthesia: An Inquiry into Embodied Cultural Knowledge." *Migrations of Gesture*. Carrie Noland and Sally Ann Ness Editors. Regents of the University of Minesota, 2008. pgs 85 112.
- Srinivasan, Priya. *Sweating Saris: Indian Dance as Transnational Labor in the U.S.* Temple University Press, Philadelphia, May, 2011.
- Stillman, Amy Ku'uleialoha. 1999. "Globalizing Hula," Yearbook for Traditional Music. Vol 31, pp. 57 66.
- Stillman, Amy Ku'uleialoha. 1996. "Hawaiian Hula Competitions: Event, Repertoire, Performance, and Tradition," The Journal of American Folklore, Vol. 109, No. 434, pp. 357-380.
- Stinson, Susan W. "Research as Choreography." Research in Dance Education, 7:2, 201. Taylor and Francis, 1994.
- Takamine, Victoria Holt. 2015. "Layered Stories of Hula." Asia Pacific Viewers Guide.

Taylor, Diana. 2003. Acts of Transfer. *The archive and the repertoire: performing cultural memory in the Americas*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press, pp. 1-52. http://www.nyu.edu/classes/bkg/methods/archive-repertoire.html

Thomas, Helen. The Body, Dance and Cultural Theory. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2003.

Turner, Victor. The Anthropology of Performance New York: PAJ Publications, 1986.

University of California, Davis. Performance Studies Letter Addressing Structural Racism, 2012.

Villaruz, Basilio Esteban, 2012. *Walking Through Philippine Theater*. Vol. I, II, and III. Manila: University of Santo Tomas

Visweswaran, Kamala. 1994. *Fictions of feminist ethnography*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press

Wilson, S. (2008). Research is ceremony: Indigenous research methods. Black Point, N.S: Fernwood Pub.

Wong, Yutian. Artistic Utopias: Michio Ito and the Trope of the International. Worlding Dance. Palgrave Macmillan. 2009

Wang, Yunyu and Stephanie Burridge, ed. Identity and diversity: celebrating dance in Taiwan. New Delhi, Routledge. 2012.

www.ulukau.org (Hawaiian language newspapers, books, and place names)

www.wehewehe.org (Hawaiian/English Dictionary)